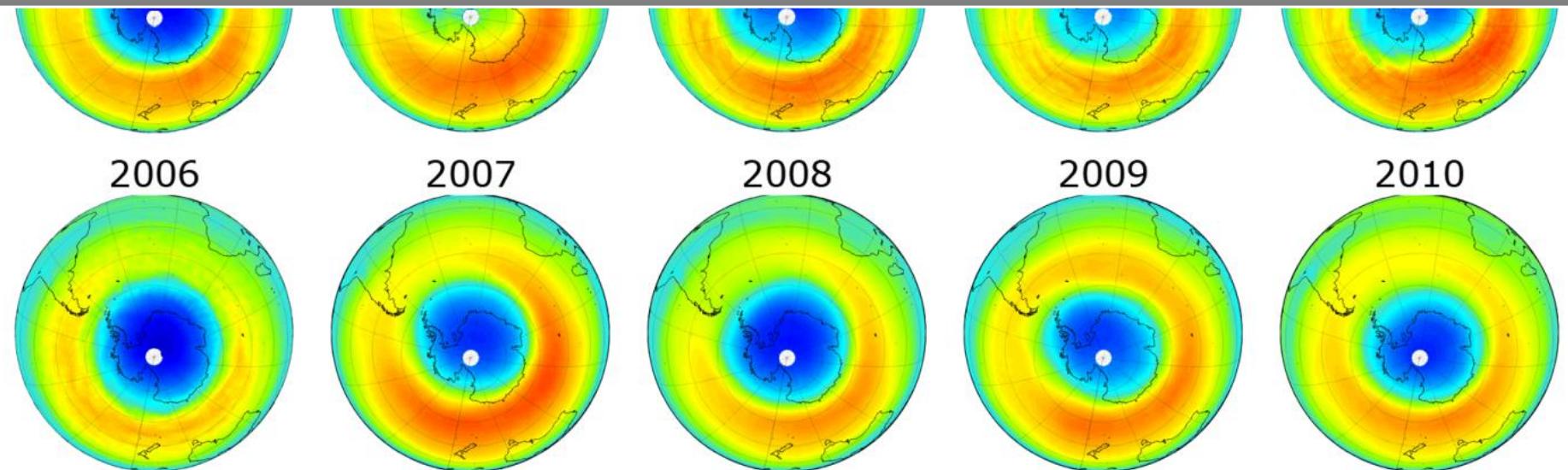




Ozone_CCI Contribution

Peter Braesicke (CRG) on behalf of the Ozone_CCI Team
Science Lead: Michel Van Roozendael, BIRA

IMK-ASF



Data sets

- Total ozone from nadir UV and TIR sensors
- Ozone profiles from nadir UV and TIR sensors (Trop/Strat)
- Ozone profiles from limb/occultation sensors (UTLS/Strat/Meso)

- Improved & harmonised level-2 algorithms
- Improved & harmonised level-3 algorithms
- Consistent NetCDF-CF formatting of all data sets
- Open distribution on Ozone_CCI web-site (CDRP)

- Common approach to error characterization for all products (ATBD)
- Validation and information content analysis → systematic assessment of status w.r.t. User Requirements (PVIR)

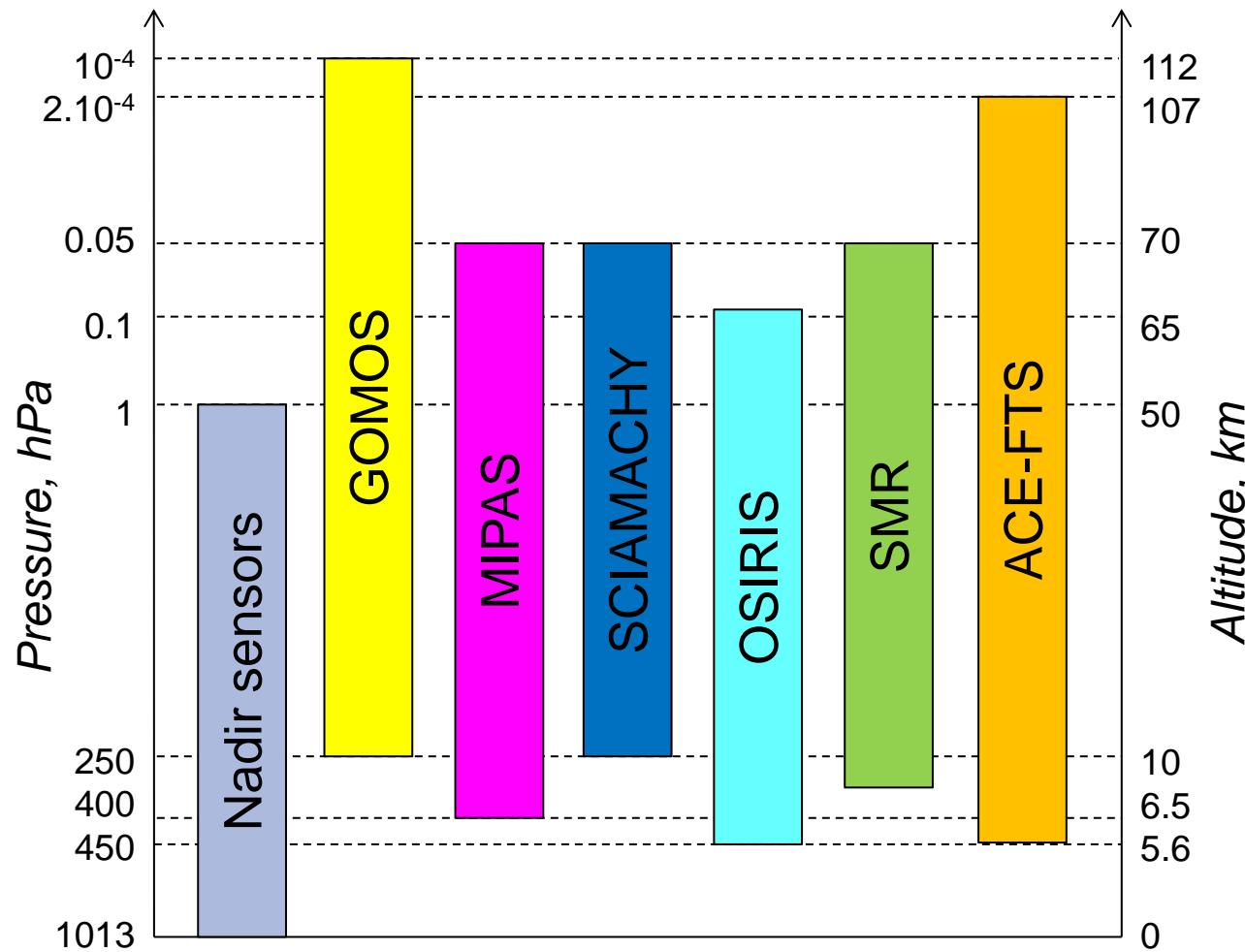
Data sets (phase-2 improvements)

- Algorithm improvements (level-2 and level-3)
- Extend products in time forward and backward (full re-processing)
- Extend/improve products in troposphere and UTLS
- Extend/improve products in mesosphere
- Link European data sets to historical long-series from NASA
- Better match user requirements on accuracy, long-term stability, uncertainty characterization, validation
- Optimize (re)processing methodology and system(s)

Platforms and sensors

Agency	Satellite platform	Sensor	Time period															
			96	97	98	99	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
ESA	ERS-2	GOME	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		
ESA	ENVISAT	SCIAMACHY																
		GOMOS																
		MIPAS																
EUMETSAT	METOP-A	GOME2-A																
		IASI-A																
	METOP-B	GOME2-B																
		IASI-B																
NASA	NPP-Suomi	OMPS																
SNSB CSA	ODIN	OSIRIS																
		SMR																
CSA	SCISAT	ACE																

Altitude range



Available Ozone CCI Data

esa climate change initiative European Space Agency

Ozone

Navigation

- About OZONE CCI
- Project Plan
- Project Content
- Support
- Data Products
- Private Area

Website Hosted By BIRA-IASB Belgian Institute For Space Aeronomy

Recent Updates

- User Groups 41 Weeks 4 Days Ago
- Products Description 41 Weeks 4 Days Ago
- Round Robin 41 Weeks 4 Days Ago

Climate Research Data Package (CRDP)
Submitted by adminisa on Mon, 2013-03-11 11:24

The Ozone_cci Climate Research Data Package (CRDP) contains all the data products that have been generated within the project. The data base is hosted on a freely accessible ftp site and is organised according to three types of ozone products: Total ozone products (TC=Total Column), Nadir ozone profile products (NP=Nadir Profile) and Limb ozone profile (LP=Limb Profile) products.

The Ozone_cci data products are listed in the table below. All data sets are delivered in NetCDF-CF format and are compliant with CCI rules.

To get more information about the different products, click on the names in the Product level column. To access directly the different data products, just click on the corresponding Product ID and immediately after on the 'OK' box. No password is required to access the data in reading mode.

If you want to be informed by email about future updates of the data sets provided on this webpage, register by clicking on the green S next to the products you want to subscribe for.

Show my subscriptions

Product Level	Product ID	Sensor	Product description	Provider	Time coverage
ESA CCI total ozone data sets	TC_L2_GOME	GOME	Harmonized GO-DIFIT multi-sensor prototype level 2 data product	BIRA-IASB	Global coverage lost after June 2003
	TC_L2_SCIA	SCIAMACHY	Harmonized GO-DIFIT multi-sensor prototype level 2 data product	BIRA-IASB	Lifetime (2002-2012)
	TC_L2_GOME2	METOP-A GOME-2	Harmonized GO-DIFIT multi-sensor prototype level 2 data product	BIRA-IASB	Lifetime (since 2007)
ESA CCI nadir profile ozone data sets	NP_L3_MRG	combined	GOME, SCIAMACHY and GOME-2 merged prototype level 3 harmonized data record	DLR	1999-2011
	NP_L2_GOME	GOME	CCI algorithm, with profiles on fixed pressure levels from SPARC CI grid	RAL	Demonstration data set
	NP_L2_GOME2	METOP-A GOME-2	CCI algorithm, with profiles on fixed pressure levels from SPARC CI grid	RAL	2007-2008
Level 3/4	NP_L3_MRG	combined	CCI level 3 algorithm	IONME	1997 (GOME)
	NP_L4_MRG	combined	CCI level 4 algorithm	IONME	1997 (GOME)
	NP_L2_MIPAS	MIPAS	Individual profiles with a common pressure grid and concentration unit; auxiliary information for converting into mixing ratio and/or geometric altitude	KIT	2007-2008 (GOME-2)
HARMonized dataset of OZone profiles (HARMOZ)	LP_L2_SCIA	SCIAMACHY		DLR	
	LP_L2_GBL	GBL		PHI	
	LP_L2_BOHO5	BOHO5		PHI	
	LP_L2_MIPAS	MIPAS		KIT	
	LP_L2_OSIKIS	OSIKIS		UoS	Data screened for outliers (filtered data)
	LP_L2_SHR	SHR		CHALMERS	
	LP_L2_ACE	ACE		UoT	
	LP_L3_SCIA	SCIAMACHY		DLR	
	LP_L3_BOHO5	BOHO5		PHI	
LP_L3_MIPAS	MIPAS		KIT		
LP_L3_OSIKIS	OSIKIS		UoS	Lifetime, MIPAS: RR mode only (>2005)	
LP_L3_SHR	SHR		CHALMERS		
LP_L3_SHR_544_892	SHR(544,892)				
LP_L3_ACE	ACE		UoT		
Harped Monthly Zonal Mean (HZMZ)	LP_L3_MRG-HMZ	combined	Same as HZM but a composite of all limb data; associated uncertainties	PHI	2007-2008
Harped Semi-Monthly Mean (HSMM)	LP_L3_MRG-HSMM	combined	Bimonthly merged data set (20° longitude, 10° latitude, bimonthly)	PHI	2007-2008
High resolution data			Time resolved merged data set (9°x9°, 3 day time step)	PHI	2007-2008

Consortium

Calendar

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

Upcoming Events

- No Upcoming Events Available

Search

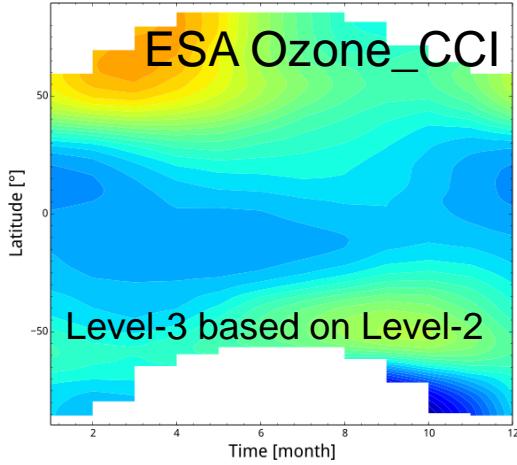
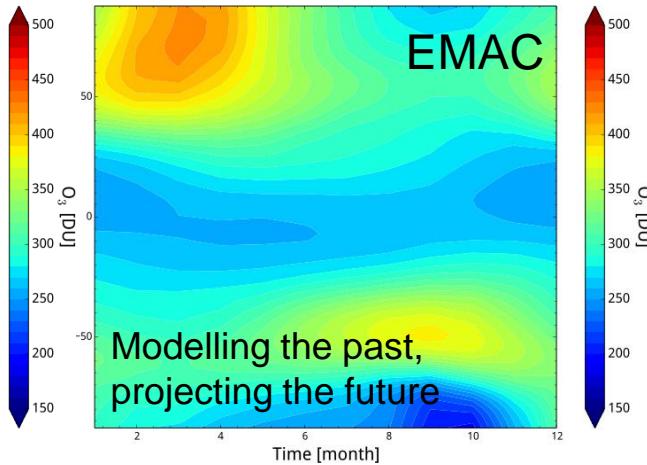
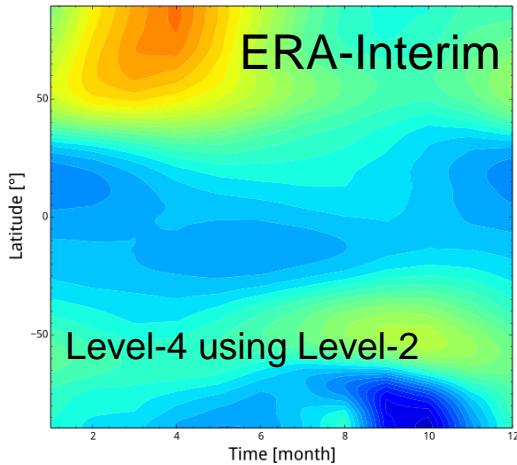
Search This Site: Search

User Login

Username: *
Password: *

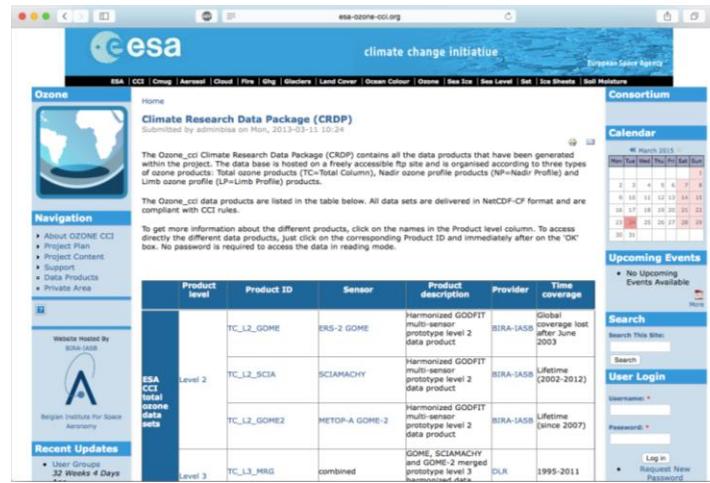
Log in • Request New Password

Example: Total Ozone



Chemistry-climate model

ESA Ozone_CCI



The screenshot shows the ESA Ozone_CCI website interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links like 'esa', 'CCP', 'Cryop', 'Aerosol', 'Cloud', 'Glo', 'Glacier', 'Land Cover', 'Ocean Colour', 'Ozone', 'Sea Ice', 'Sea Level', 'Sat', 'Ice Sheets', and 'Soil Moisture'. Below the navigation is a 'Consortium' section with a calendar for March 2013. The main content area displays a table of data products:

Product level	Product ID	Sensor	Product description	Provider	Time coverage
Level 2	TC_L2_GOME	ERS-2 GOME	Harmonized GOFIT multi-sensor prototype level 2 data product.	BIRA-IASB	Global coverage lost after June 2003
Level 2	TC_L2_SCIA	SCIAMACHY	Harmonized GOFIT multi-sensor prototype level 2 data product.	BIRA-IASB	Lifetime (2002-2012)
Level 2	TC_L2_GOME-2	METOP-A GOME-2	Harmonized GOFIT multi-sensor prototype level 2 data product.	BIRA-IASB	Lifetime (since 2007)
Level 3	TC_L3_HRG	combined	GOME, SCIAMACHY and GOME-2 merged prototype level 3 harmonized data.	DLR	1995-2011

At the bottom left, there's a 'Recent Updates' section with a 'User Groups' link. On the right, there are 'Search' and 'User Login' fields.

Image: ESA

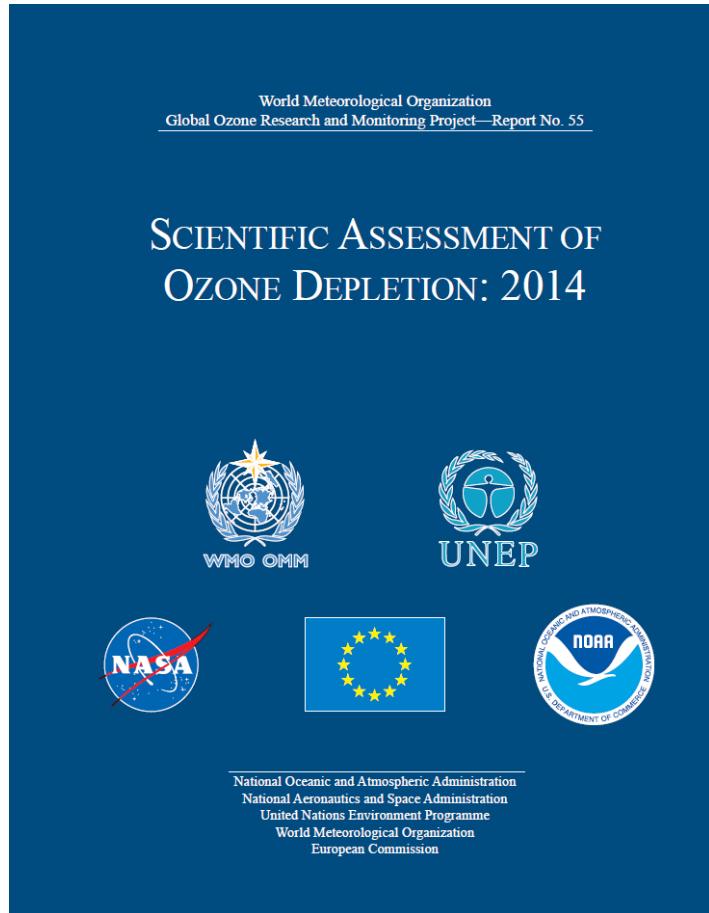


Image: ESA/EUMETSAT

Why and how?

- Monitoring: long-term trends and changes
 - Is the Montreal Protocol working?
 - Data assimilation (KNMI, ECMWF)
- Climate sensitivity
- Attribution of variability:
 - QBO induced ozone changes
 - ENSO fingerprinting
- Climatic relevance of systematic changes:
 - Polar processes, e.g. PSC formation potential
 - Ozone hole and surface climate change
 - Other examples: Monsoon anticyclone, cold surges
- Data mining

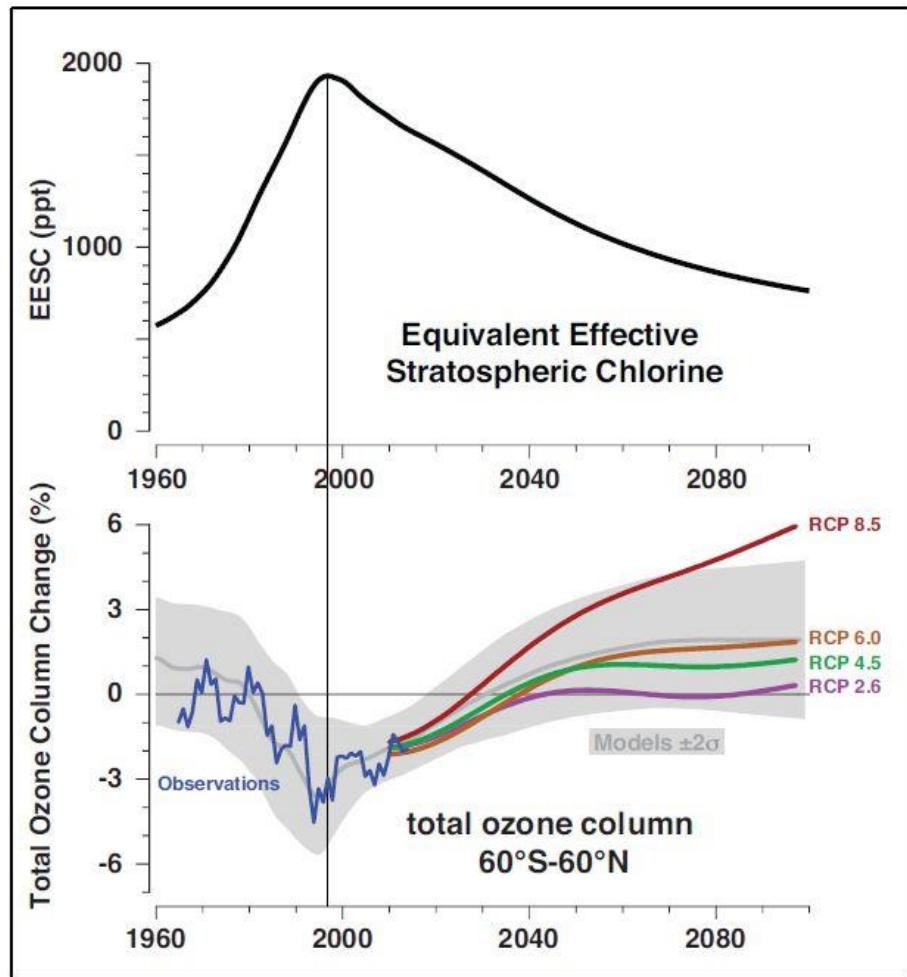
UNEP/WMO Ozone Assessment



- The current UNEP/WMO ozone assessments has been published in December 2014.
- Members of the Ozone_CCI CRG have contributed significantly to the UNEP/WMO ozone assessment.
- Ozone_CCI data products and CRG data from (Chemistry-)Climate Model simulations have been used in the assessment.

After the current assessment is before the next one ...

Evolution of the stratospheric ozone layer



Top figure:

Variation of EESC in midlatitudes from 1960 to 2100.

Bottom figure:

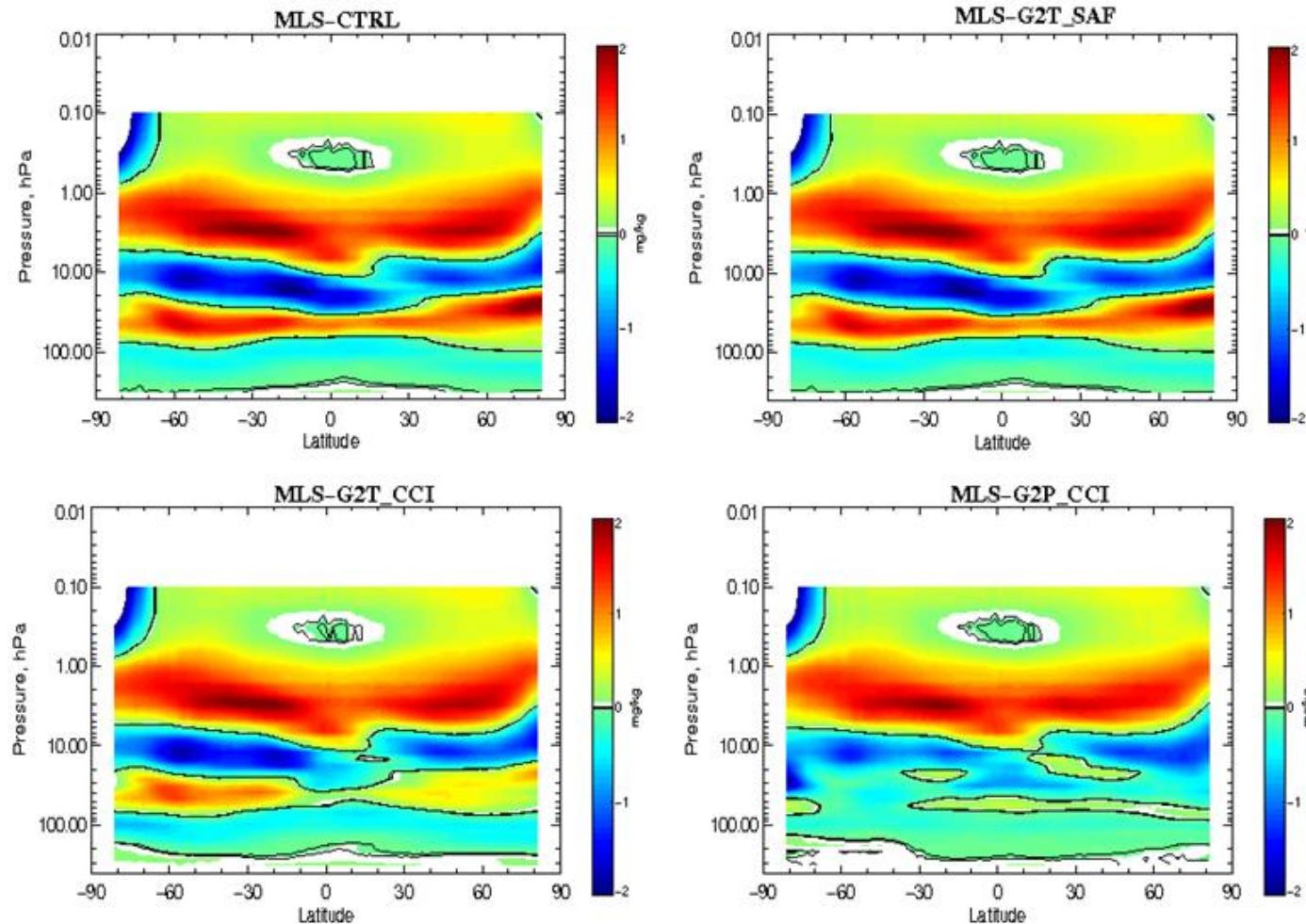
Evolution of the total ozone column depending on (four) different greenhouse gas scenarios (with different concentrations of CO₂, CH₄ and N₂O):
 The four scenarios correspond to a global radiative forcing of

- +2.6 (blue),
- +4.5 (green),
- +6.0 (brown), and
- +8.5 (red) in W m⁻².

(WMO, 2014)

Zonal Mean Temporal Mean (MLS-Analyses):
Aug – Oct 2008

Comparisons with MLS ozone profiles



Climate Sensitivity

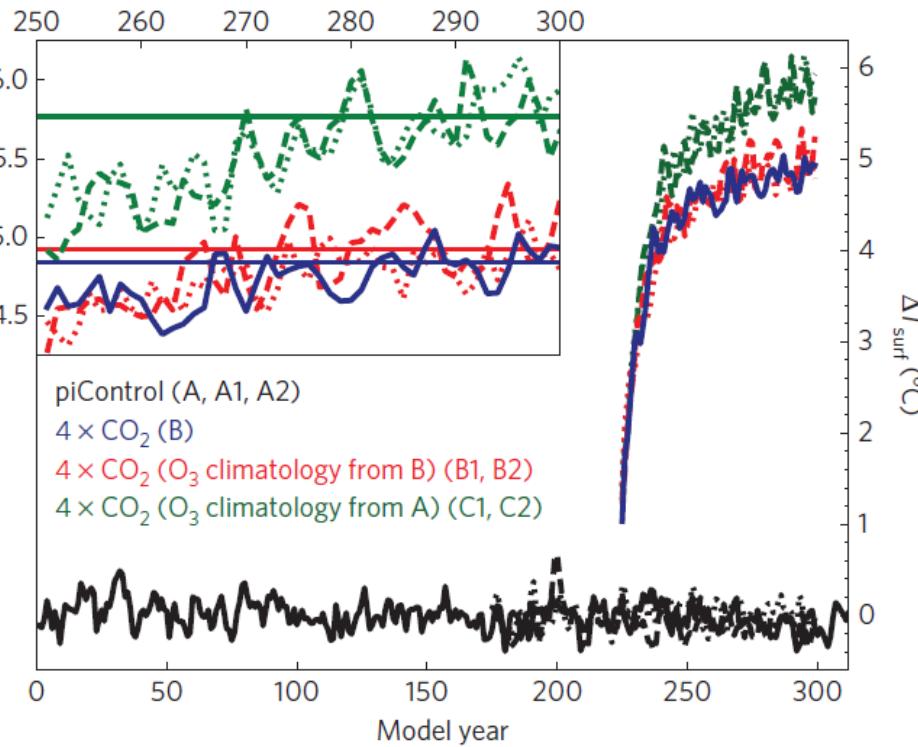
nature
climate change

LETTERS

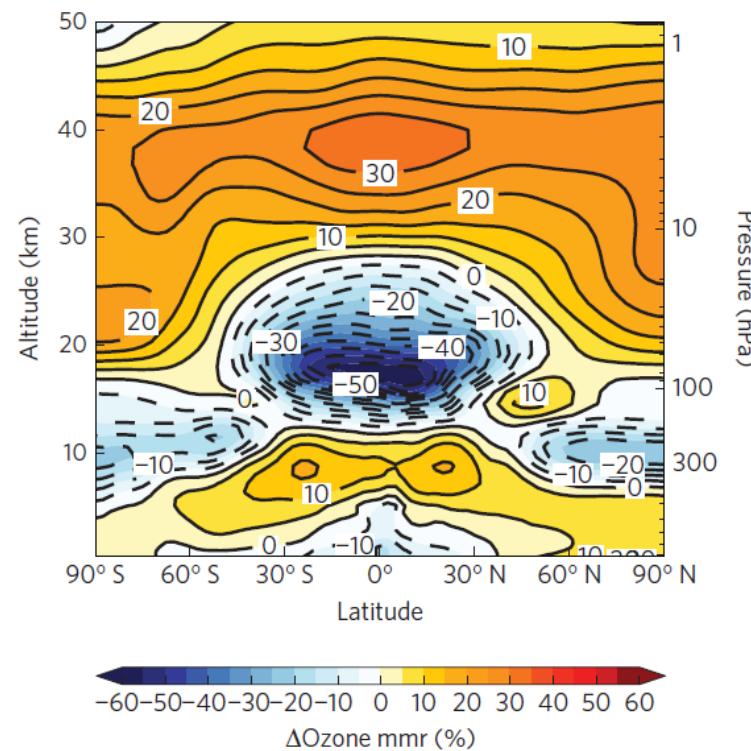
PUBLISHED ONLINE: 1 DECEMBER 2014 | DOI: 10.1038/NCLIMATE2451

A large ozone-circulation feedback and its implications for global warming assessments

Peer J. Nowack^{1*}, N. Luke Abraham^{1,2}, Amanda C. Maycock^{1,2}, Peter Braesicke^{1,2†}, Jonathan M. Gregory^{2,3,4}, Manoj M. Joshi^{2,3‡}, Annette Osprey^{2,3} and John A. Pyle^{1,2}



See also Dietmüller et al., 2014 for ozone changes when CO₂ is doubled.



Ozone-QBO

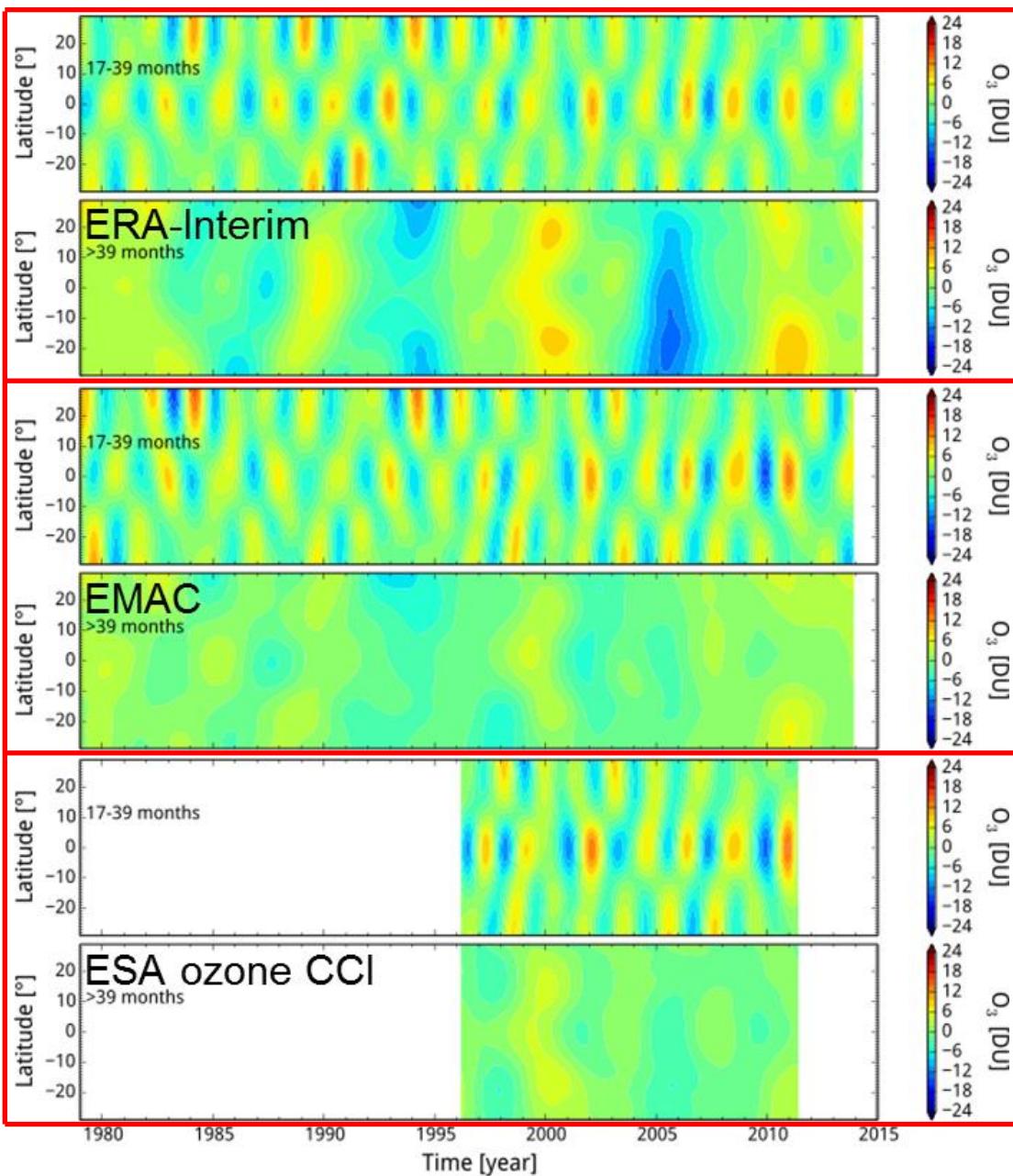
Q: Quasi

B: Biennial

O: Oscillation

Alternating easterly and westerly wind bands in the equatorial lower stratosphere (~27 months periodicity).

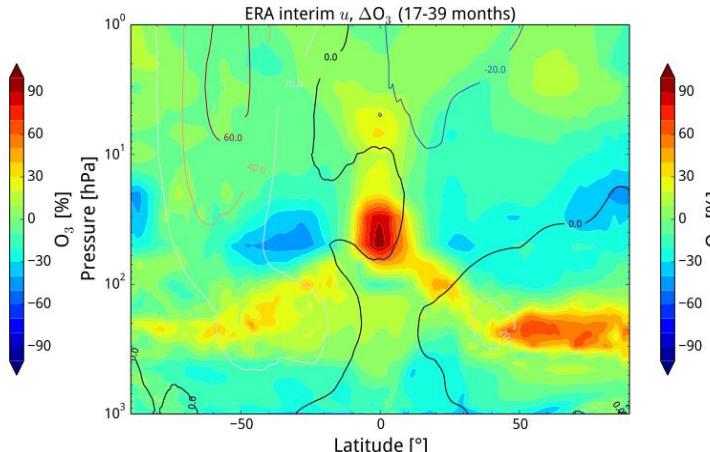
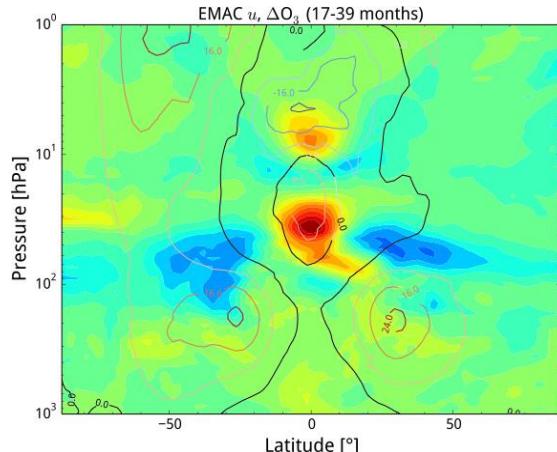
- Comparison between observations and models (using a bandpass filter)
- What is changing? How are regions outside the tropical belt affected?



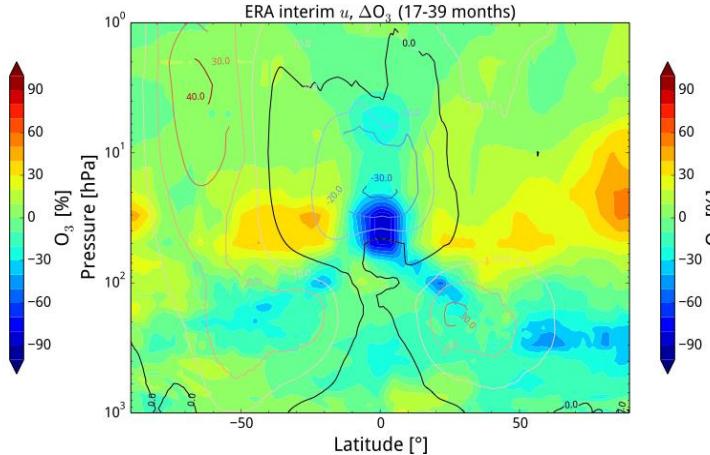
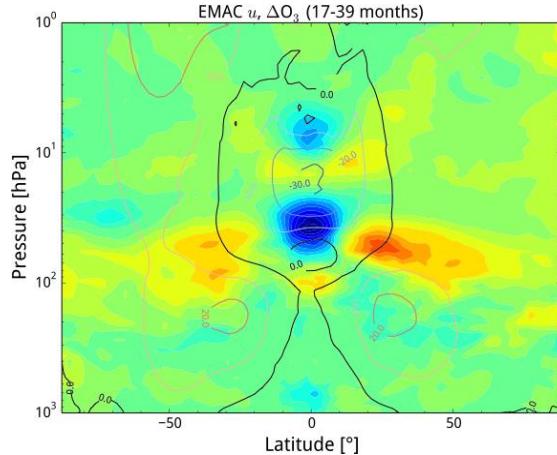
Ozone-QBO

■ Characterising changes (column versus profile - TTWG)

QBO Max



QBO Min



■ Emerging SPARC QBO Initiative

ENSO Fingerprinting

 AGU PUBLICATIONS

Geophysical Research Letters

RESEARCH LETTER

10.1002/2014GL060212

Key Points:

- Global assessment of ozone trends using 18 years of European satellite data
- Natural variability masks ozone recovery in middle latitudes
- Additional 5–10 years of observations are required to detect expected onset

Correspondence to:
 M. Coldewey-Egbers,
 Melanie.Coldewey-Egbers@dlr.de

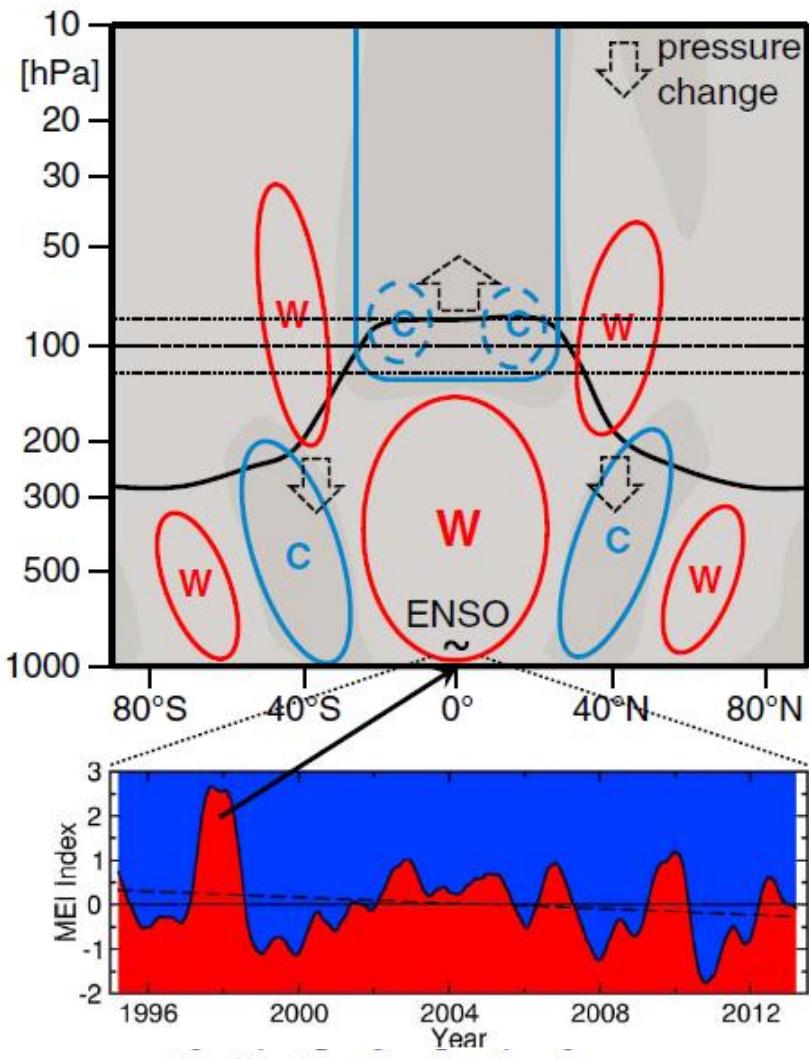
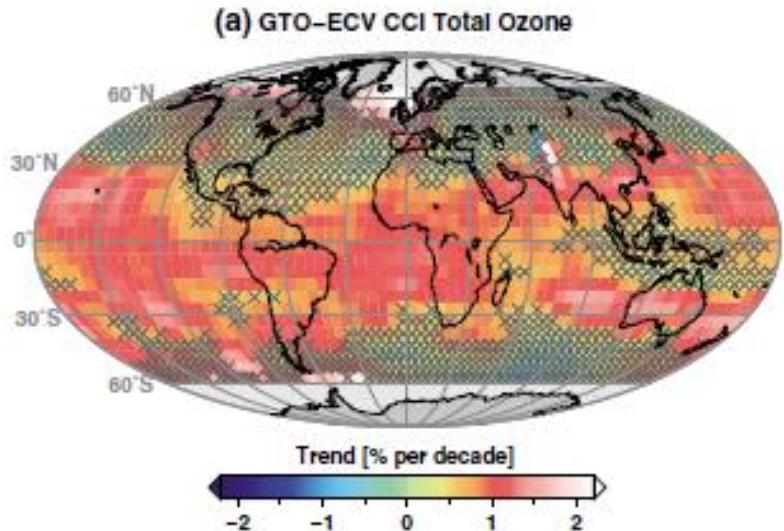
Citation:
 Coldewey-Egbers, M., D. G.
 Loyola R., P. Braesicke, M. Dameris,
 M. van Roozendael, C. Lerot, and
 W. Zimmer (2014). A new health
 check of the ozone layer at global
 and regional scales, *Geophys.*
Res. Lett., 41, 4363–4372,
 doi:10.1002/2014GL060212.

A new health check of the ozone layer at global and regional scales

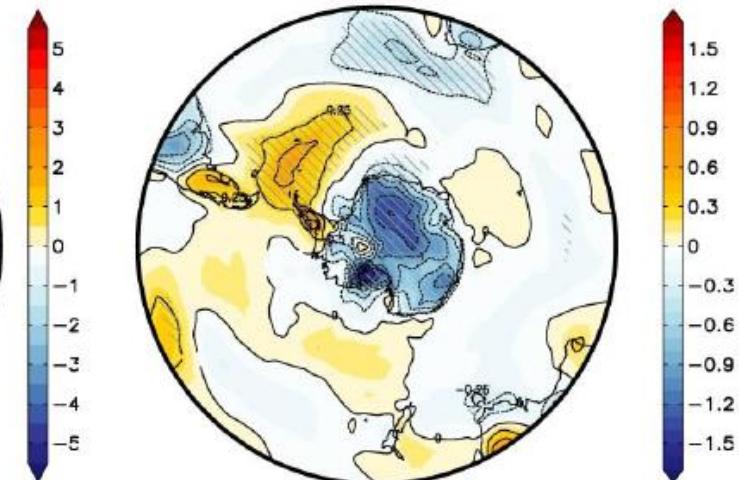
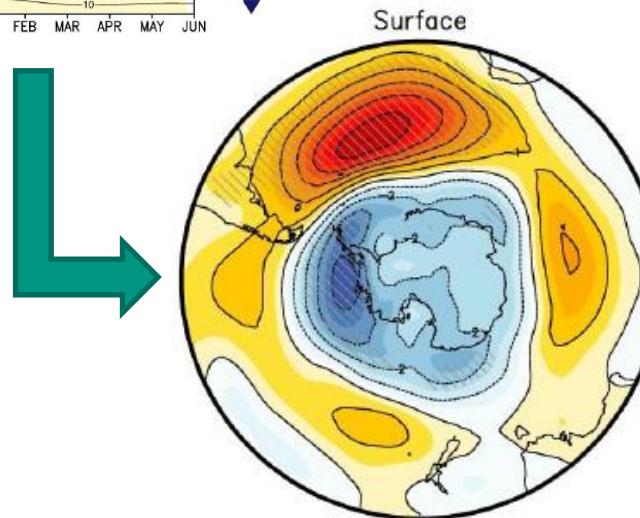
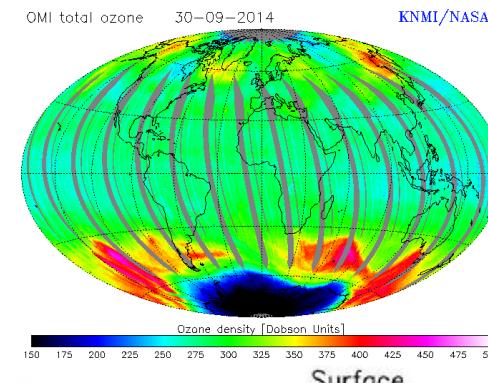
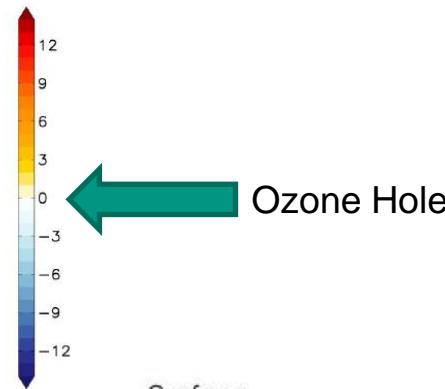
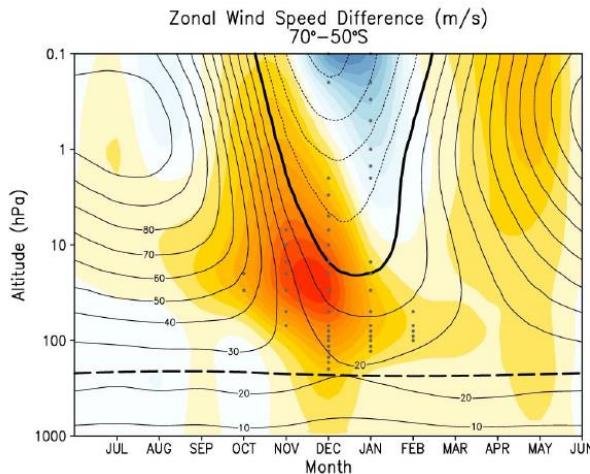
Melanie Coldewey-Egbers¹, Diego G. Loyola R.¹, Peter Braesicke², Martin Dameris³, Michel van Roozendael⁴, Christophe Lerot⁴, and Walter Zimmer¹

¹Remote Sensing Technology Institute, German Aerospace Center, Weßling, Germany, ²Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Institute for Meteorology and Climate Research, Karlsruhe, Germany, ³Institute for Physics of the Atmosphere, German Aerospace Center, Weßling, Germany, ⁴Belgian Institute for Space Aeronomie BIRA-IASB, Brussels, Belgium

Abstract In this study, we provide a new perspective on the current state of the ozone layer using a comprehensive long-term total ozone data record which has been recently released within the framework of the European Space Agency's Climate Change Initiative. Based on a multivariate regression analysis, we disentangle various aspects of ozone change and variability on global and regional scales, thus enabling the monitoring of the effectiveness of the Montreal Protocol. Given dominant natural variability the expected midlatitude onset of ozone recovery is still not significant and would need additional 5 years of observations to be unequivocally detectable. A regional increase in the tropics is a likely manifestation of a long-term change in El Niño–Southern Oscillation intensity over the last two decades induced by strong El Niño in 1997/1998 and strong La Niña in 2010/2011.



Polar Processes and Climate Change



Keeble, J., Braesicke, P., Abraham, N. L., Roscoe, H. K., and Pyle, J. A.: The impact of polar stratospheric ozone loss on Southern Hemisphere stratospheric circulation and climate, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 14, 13705-13717, doi:10.5194/acp-14-13705-2014, 2014.

IGAC TOAR (Tropospheric Ozone)



INTERNATIONAL GLOBAL ATMOSPHERIC CHEMISTRY

IGAC

Coordinating and fostering atmospheric chemistry research towards a sustainable world

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Tropospheric Ozone Assessment Report (TOAR)

Global metrics for climate change, human health and crop/ecosystem research

Chair:
Owen Cooper, NOAA Earth System Research Laboratory/University of Colorado

Steering Committee Members

TOAR
tropospheric ozone assessment report

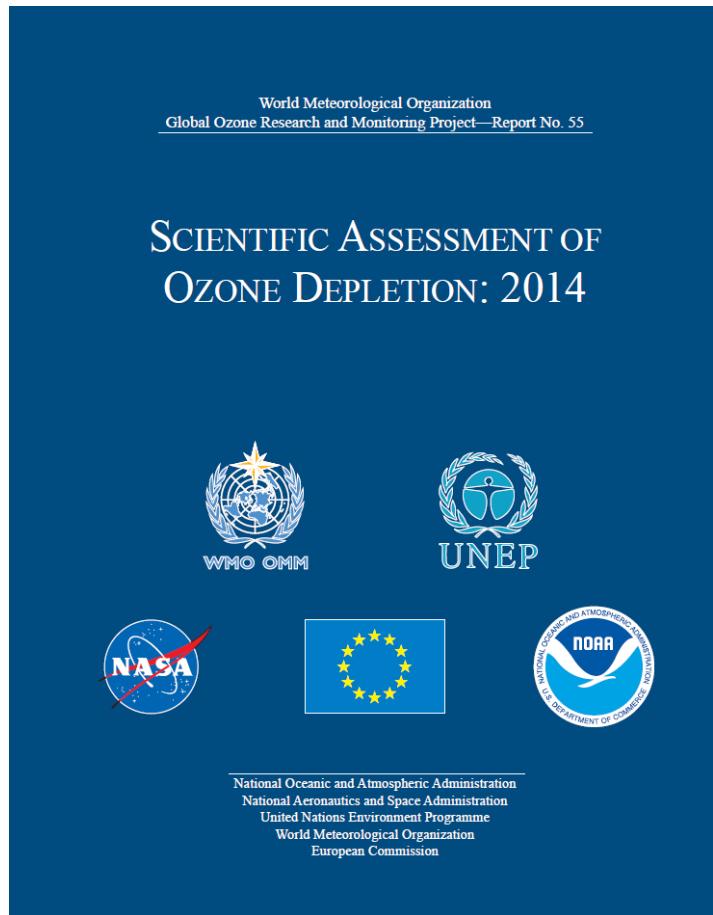
Tropospheric ozone is a greenhouse gas and pollutant detrimental to human health and crop and ecosystem productivity. Since 1990 a large portion of the anthropogenic emissions that react in the atmosphere to produce ozone have shifted from North America and Europe to Asia. This rapid shift, coupled with limited ozone monitoring in developing nations, has left scientists unable to answer the most basic questions: Which regions of the world have the greatest human and plant exposure to ozone pollution? Is ozone continuing to decline in nations with strong emission controls? To what extent is ozone increasing in the developing world? How can the atmospheric sciences community facilitate access to the ozone metrics necessary for quantifying ozone's impact on human health and crop/ecosystem productivity? TOAR is designed to answer these questions through the development of an assessment report based on expert opinion and analysis, and the generation of a range of ozone metrics at hundreds of sites around the world.

Mission:
To provide the research community with an up-to-date scientific assessment of tropospheric ozone's global distribution and trends from the surface to the tropopause.

Current Activities

- ACAM
- AICI
- Air Pollution & Climate
- CCMI
- DEBITS
- Fundamentals of Atmospheric Chemistry
- GEIA
- HitT
- IBBI
- OASIS
- POLARCAT
- TOAR

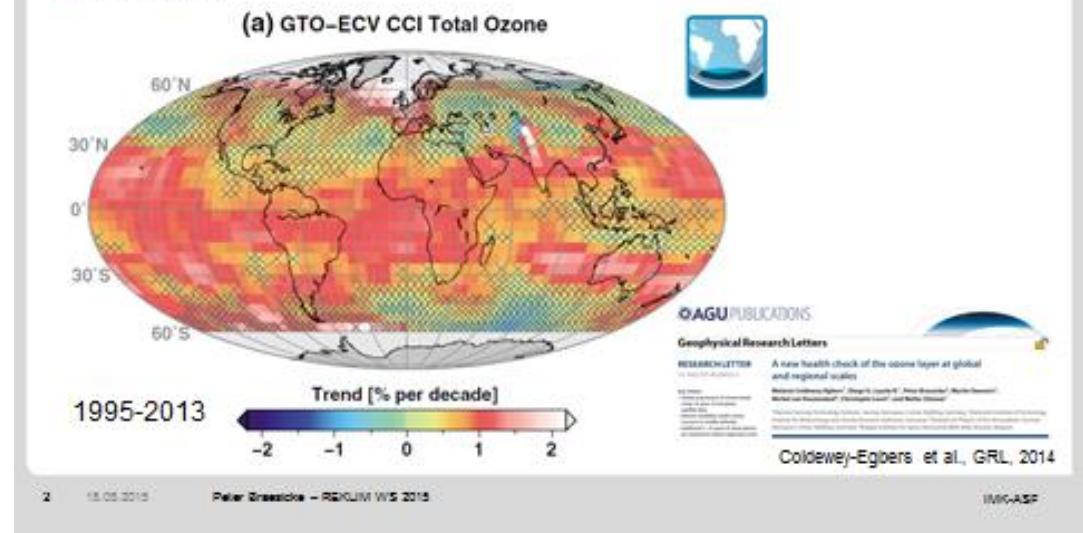
UNEP/WMO Ozone Assessment



For the next assessment:

Motivation

- Regional (trend) assessments are becoming more important.
- After the ozone assessment (2014) is before the next one ...
- Example:



SPARC QBOi, CCMI

After the current assessment is
before the next one ...

Thank you for your attention!

QUESTIONS?

A GREAT WIND IS BLOWING, AND THAT GIVES YOU EITHER IMAGINATION
OR A HEADACHE.
CATHERINE II OF RUSSIA (1729-1796)



L2 Data Product	Processing entity	Time period																		
		96	97	98	99	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14
TC_GOME	BIRA																			
TC_SCIAMACHY	BIRA																			
TC_GOME2A	BIRA																			
TC_GOME2B	BIRA																			
TC_OMI	BIRA																			
TC_OMPS#	BIRA																			
NP_GOME	RAL																			
NP_SCIAMACHY	RAL																			
NP_GOME2A	RAL																			
NP_GOME2B	RAL																			
NP_OMI#	RAL																			
NP_IASI	ULB																			
LP_SCIAMACHY	UBR/FMI																			
LP_OMPS#	UBR/FMI																			
LP_MIPAS	KIT/FMI																			
LP_GOMOS	ESA/FMI																			
LP_OSIRIS	UoS/FMI																			
LP_SMR	CHALM/FMI																			
LP_ACE	UofT/FMI																			
LP_SAGEII	FMI	84-																		
LP_HALOE	FMI	91-																		
UTLS_SCIA	UBR/FMI																			
UTLS_MIPAS	KIT/FMI																			
UTLS_GOMOS	FMI																			
UTLS_OSIRIS	UoS/FMI																			
UTLS_ACE	UofT/FMI																			
MLT_MIPAS_DN_DCA*	KIT																			
MLT_GOMOS_DN_DCA*	ESA/KIT																			
MLT_ACE_DN_DCA*	UofT/KIT																			
MLT_SMR_DN_DCA*	CHALM/KIT																			
MLT_MIPAS_SM#	KIT/IAA																			

L3/4 Data Product	Processing entity	Time period																	
		96	97	98	99	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13
TC_MRG	DLR																		
NP_MRG	KNMI																		
NP_ASSIM	KNMI																		
TTOC_GOME	DLR																		
TTOC_GOME2A [∞]	DLR																		
TTOC_GOME2B [∞]	DLR																		
LNTOC_ENVISAT	UBR																		
LNTOC_OMPS	UBR																		
LNTOC_OMPSG2#	UBR																		
LP_SCIA_MZM	UBR/FMI																		
LP_OMPS_MZM#	UBR/FMI																		
LP_MIPAS_MZM	KIT/FMI																		
LP_GOMOS_MZM	ESA/FMI																		
LP_OSIRIS_MZM	UoS/FMI																		
LP_SMR_MZM	CHALM/FMI																		
LP_ACE_MZM	UofT/FMI																		
LP_SAGEII_MZM	FMI	84-																	
LP_HALOE_MZM	FMI	91-																	
LP_MRG_MZM	FMI																		
LP_MRG_BWM	FMI																		
LP_MRG_FRM	FMI																		
UTLS_SCIA_L3\$	UBR/FMI																		
UTLS_MIPAS_L3\$	KIT/FMI																		
UTLS_GOMOS_L3\$	FMI																		
UTLS_OSIRIS_L3\$	UoS/FMI																		
UTLS_ACE_L3\$	UofT/FMI																		
UTLS_MRG_L3\$	FMI																		
MLT_MIPAS_MZM_DN	KIT/IAA																		
MLT_MIPAS_MZM_DN_DCA*	KIT/IAA																		
MLT_MRG_MZM_DN	KIT/IAA																		
MLT_MRG_MZM_DCA*	KIT/IAA																		