

# Update on the IPCC seventh assessment cycle

(inc. ITT info on Cities & Adaptation)

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### Reminder: IPCC structure & types of reports



WG1

**Physical Science Basis** 

WG2

Impacts, Adaptation, Vulnerability

WG3

Mitigation

TFI

Task Force for National GHG Inventories

WG reports

3 reports each cycle1 per WGLarger, more comprehensive

Special Reports

Shorter, more focused Collaboration across 1-3 WGs Only 1 in AR7 on Cities

Methodology Reports Run by TFI
Guidance on estimating emissions
Traditionally for LLGHGs
AR7: SLCFs & CDR/CCS/CCU

WG = Working Group CDR = Carbon Dioxide Removal CCS = Carbon Capture & Storage CCU = Carbon Capture & Utilization

### How can you get involved?





# CONTRIBUTE TO THE LITERATURE

IPCC assessments are as good as the literature available.

Look out for the various cut off dates for literature for the different reports.



## AS AUTHORS OR REVIEW EDITORS

Selected from nominations by governments and observer organizations.

Look out for the calls for nomination of authors and contact your IPCC Focal Point if you are interested in being nominated.



# AS EXPERT REVIEWERS

Two review stages:

Expert Review of the First Order Draft

&

Government and Expert Review of the Second Order Draft

### AR7: What has been decided so far?



#### **Timeline**

- Not yet decided, expected to be shorter, to have the main WG reports ready for the next GST (2028)

#### A Special Report on Cities **LINK**

- Outline approved
- Call for authors nominations has closed
- First review expected Oct-Dec 2025
- Published in Mar 2027

# Methodology Report on Calculating emissions for Short-Lived Climate Forces (SLCFs) LINK

- Outline approved
- Call for authors nominations has closed
- First review expected Jan-Mar 2026
- Published in second half of 2027

**Expert meetings!** 

# Report decision Outline Scoping Author selection Report drafting & reviews Approval & release

#### Methodology Report on CDR, CCS and CCU

- Outline scoped but not yet approved (Jan 2025)

### **IPCC Cities Special Report Approved Outline**



#### **Chapter 1: Cities in the context of climate change: framing of the report**

Assessment methodologies ... and considered time frames and spatial scales

### Chapter 2: Cities in a changing climate: trends, challenges and opportunities

Past, current and future global and city-specific climate (trends, means, extremes)

Urbanization, urban emissions trends, feedbacks

City-specific risks and their climatic impact-drivers

Data, information, tools accessibility/availability/usability/transparency

Uncertainties, implementation gaps, unprecedented situations

### **Chapter 3: Actions and solutions to reduce urban risks and emissions**

Urban observation and modelling tools for monitoring and evaluation for sectors

Metrics for assessing mitigation and adaptation options

Case studies/best practices/stories

### **Chapter 4: How to facilitate and accelerate change**

New ways of planning under and for uncertainty; the likelihood of tipping points

Providing climate and information services to enable action

### **Chapter 5: Solutions by city types and regions**

Synthesis of solution-relevant information and a collection of case studies

PDF Version - Outline of Special Report on Cities (ipcc.ch) 5

### **Upcoming ITTs: Cities**



**Title:** Climate Change and Cities

**Estimated Launch:** Q4 2024 / Q1 2025

**Budget:** 1.8MEUR, <500kEUR per project over 18 months

#### **Key themes:**

- Developing and improving EO-derived products using ESA CCI ECV datasets
- Key deliverable will be manuscript(s) for the IPCC Special Report on Cities
  - Literature Cutoff date estimated to be mid-2026
- Focus on collaborating with end users

Points of Contact @ESA: Sarah Connors and Claire Macintosh

### **IPCC SLCF Methodology Report Approved Outline**



#### **Volume 1. General Guidance**

Introduction

Approaches to Data Collection (inc. Spatial distribution and temporal resolution, Measurement techniques, NMVOC speciation, Technologies and Abatement technologies)

**Uncertainties** 

Methodological Choice and Identification of Key Categories (inc. KCA by SLCF species, Issues of co-emitted species in SLCF KCA)

Timeseries consistency (inc. Addressing changes in measurement techniques, technologies, including for abatement)

QA/QC and Verification

**Volume 2. Energy Sector** 

**Volume 3. IPPU Sector** 

**Volume 4. AFOLU Sector** 

**Volume 5. Waste Sector** 

IPCC-61\_decisions-adopted-by-the-Panel.pdf

### ISSI Forum on Earth Observation for Adaptation



Held: Bern, Switzerland. 25-28 June 2024.

Organisers: ESA, NASA, World Adaptation Science Programme (WASP), Griffiths University Australia, ISSI.

#### Focus: The Global Goal on Adaptation (GGA)

"By 2030, all Parties have designed, established and operationalized a system for monitoring, evaluation and learning for their national adaptation efforts and have built the required institutional capacity to fully implement the system."

- The GGA will establish a list of indicators for understanding climate adaptation.
- The forum discussed
  - what types of adaptation indicators can be best supported by EO
  - knowledge gaps to fill to further enhance EO adaptation R&D.

Output: White paper is now currently being drafted. Aim for release before COP29.

### **Upcoming ITTs: Adaptation**



**Title:** Climate Change and Adaptation

**Estimated Launch:** Q1 2025

**Budget:** 1.8MEUR, <1MEUR or <500kEUR per project over 2 years

#### **Key themes:**

- Developing and improving EO-derived products for supporting climate adaptation e.g., creating adaptation indicators from EO data
- Using ESA CCI ECV datasets for supporting climate adaptation, e.g., testing case studies to create possible frameworks after success

Points of contact @ESA: Sarah Connors

### **Upcoming dates**



#### **IPCC:**

SR Cities – First review expected Oct-Dec 2025

MR SLCFs – First review expected Jan-Mar 2026

MR CDR/CCS/CCU – Call for authors estimated at Q1-Q2 2025

Publications welcome. See approved outlines for guidance.

#### **ESAITTs:**

Q4 2024 / Q1 2025: Climate Change and Cities

Q1 2025: Adaptation

ESA Climate Office will provide email reminders for key events, we ask for you to keep us updated if you get involved.

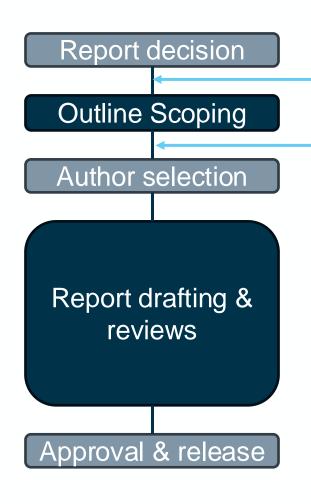
The IPCC news webpage will post most announcements: <a href="https://www.ipcc.ch/news/">https://www.ipcc.ch/news/</a>



Thank you.

Contact: <a href="mailto:sarah.connors@esa.int">sarah.connors@esa.int</a>

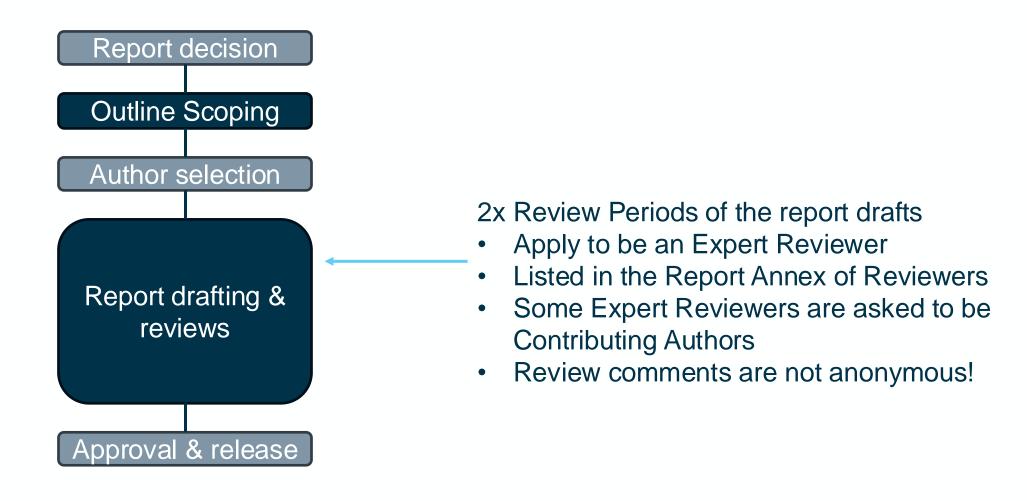




Call for Nominations

- Can be nominated by your country focal points
- Selection on expertise, geographical representation, and gender balance
- Author Roles
  - Coordinating Lead Author
  - Lead Author
  - Review Editor







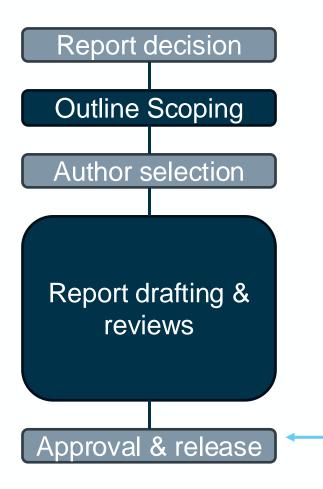


Contributing to the literature

- Timely review papers
- Timely special issues
- New knowledge
- Clear policy relevance
- High impact journals

Literature cut-off date





Make the most of the reports for your research

- What is new?
- What is missed and why?
- Research gaps and policy needs?
- Future funding opportunities...

### AR7: What has been decided so far?



#### **Working Group I Co-Chairs**

- Robert Vautard (France, Institut Pierre-Simon Laplace / IPSL)
- Xiaoye Zhang (China, Chinese Academy of Meteorological Sciences / CAMS)

#### **Working Group II Co-Chairs**

- Winston Chow (Singapore, Singapore Management University's College of Integrative Studies)
- Bart van den Hurk (Netherlands, Deltares)

#### **Working Group III Co-Chairs**

- Katherine Calvin (United States of America, NASA)
- Joy Jacqueline Pereira (Malaysia, Universiti Kebangsaan)

#### **IPCC Chair**

Jim Skea (United Kingdom, UCL)

